

# Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

## 1. Чувства - желания

### Чувства

love  
like  
enjoy  
prefer  
fancy  
don't mind  
hate  
can't stand

+ Ving

had better  
would rather

+ V

~I would rather drink  
some tea.

### Желания

would like  
would love  
would prefer  
be willing  
be eager

~Would you like to drink  
something?

+ to V

want  
expect  
hope  
plan  
decide  
need

~ I need to repair my car.

Passive

want  
expect  
hope  
plan  
decide  
need

~My car needs repairing.

~I like reading.

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## 2. Чувства восприятия

See  
Hear  
Feel  
Notice  
Watch

} Smb+Ving

(в процессе,  
не законченное действие)

~I saw her crossing the  
street.

See  
Hear  
Feel  
Notice  
Watch

} Smb+V

(законченное ранее,  
либо то, что  
происходит обычно)

~I heard him sing well.

Be Seen  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

} + to V

Passive

~He was seen to cross  
the street.

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## 3. Modal Verbs

Can  
Mast  
May  
Might  
Will  
Should  
.....

+ V

~You should do your homework.

Have  
Ought

+ to V

~You have to visit a doctor.

## 4.

Let  
Make

him  
me  
.....

+ V

~My mum made me do the washing-up.

Passive

be made + to V

~He was made to pay for the damage.

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## 5. Цель

NOTE!

go + Ving  
(заниматься)

~I go swimming on Mondays.

spend  
lose  
waste  
save

} money  
time  
.....

~He spends an hour playing the guitar every day.

1. Цель:  
«для того чтобы»

~ I go to Moscow to buy food.

2. too / enough

~ He is old enough to drive.  
~ She is too young to drive.

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## б. а) Цель на будущее – прошедшее событие

Речь о событии в прошлом или о том, что происходит вообще

forget  
~I'll never forget winning my medal.  
remember  
~I don't remember seeing you here.  
sorry for  
~I'm sorry for shouting at you.  
regret  
~I regret making that mistake.  
try  
~Try exercising, you may lose weight.  
mean  
~Being a pilot means travelling a lot.  
like  
~She likes swimming.  
hate  
~I hate eating onion.

Цель на будущее, предстоящее действие

forget  
~ She forgot to buy milk.  
remember  
~ Did you remember to call him?  
sorry  
~ I'm sorry to hear you're ill.  
regret  
~ I regret to inform you ...  
try  
~He tried to win a race.  
mean  
~She means to open her own shop.  
like  
~ I like to exercise every day.  
hate  
~I hate to disappoint you.

# Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

## 6. б) Цель на будущее – прошедшее событие

Речь о продолжающемся событии

stop

~He stopped eating junk food.

go on

~They went on talking for hours.

start, finish, continue, keep on, avoid, prevent, quit

1. Цель на будущее, на предстоящее действие

stop

~He stopped to drink some tea and then went on working.

go on

~He welcomed us and went on to offer us some drinks.

2. Никогда не применяем 2 - ing окончания

~It is beginning to get dark.

Dare - осмелиться, угроза, злоба

~I don't dare tell him the truth.

~Don't you dare talk to me like that?

Dare - осмелиться, вызов

~I don't dare to tell him the truth.

I dare you to dive into the sea from the cliff.

# Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

## 7. Прилагательные / застывшие выражения

be busy  
It's no use  
It's no good  
It's (not) worth  
What's the use of  
There's no point in  
have trouble

+ Ving

be happy  
be glad  
be sad  
...  
It was kind of  
He was the 1st

+ to V

## 8. Подлежащее

~Exercising is good for you.

## 9. Предлоги

look forward to ...  
in addition to ...  
have difficulty in ...  
think of...

## 10. Выражения

To tell the truth  
To be honest  
To sum up  
To begin with

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+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

## 11. а) Косвенная речь

Что?

accuse smb of  
apologise for  
appreciate  
deny  
admit (to)  
confess to  
boast of/about  
complain to smb of  
insist on  
suggest

+ Ving

Что сделать?

agree  
threaten  
promise  
refuse  
offer

advise smb  
command smb  
order smb  
warn smb  
ask smb  
beg smb  
invite smb  
remind smb

+ to V



# Герундий-инфинитив

+ Ving

+ V

+ to V

## 11. б) Косвенная речь

advise  
allow  
encourage  
permit  
recommend  
require

+ Ving

NOTE!

advise  
allow  
encourage  
permit  
recommend  
require

smb + to V

~They don't allow us to park here.

Passive

be advised  
be allowed  
.....

+ to V

~We aren't allowed to park here.

~They don't allow parking here.

# Герундий-инфинитив

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+ to V

## 11. в) Косвенная речь

### Вопросительные слова

explain smb  
find out  
learn  
want smb  
want to know  
decide  
.....

how  
what  
where  
when  
who

+ to V

~I want to know what to do.

~I can't decide where to go on holiday.

# Герундий-инфинитив

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+ to V

## 12. Похожие слова

suggest

imagine

be used to

can't help

~I can't help crying.

help

~She helped me fix the tap.

offer

pretend

used to

help

~She helped me to fix the tap.

## 13. Разное

consider

involve

mention

miss

practise

manage

seem

appear

(can) afford